Figure 3. Sub-Saharan African governments spend large amounts on each university pupil relative to GDP. Most high-income countries spend close to the U.S. proportion (26% of GDP per pupil, marked here as a dotted line). Sub-Saharan countries spend, on average, over ten times as much relative to GDP. Three especially high spenders are marked in blue (Ethiopia, Eritrea, and Burkina Faso). The three highest-income sub-Saharan countries are marked in yellow. Data as in Figure 1 (World Bank).